Harrisonburg, Virginia

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT.

Sept. 15, 1908.

The Honorable Board of Visitors of the State Normal and Industrial School for Women at Harrisonburg, Virginia.

Gentlemen:

I have the honor to submit the following report of my to date work as President, together with certain recommendations to which respectfully I ask your attention.

I came to Harrisonburg on the 9th of July and today the work of studying the problem which confronts us in organizing this new institution. In order to gather as much help as possible from Similar other institutions of like character I have collected a large number of catalogues and other literature, representing almost similar normal school every institution of the kind of note in the United States.

sity of Virginia, during "rural life week" of the University Summer normal taging school, conferring with men of experience in this line of education.

During the month of August I spent some time visiting normal lay schools in the middle west, studying buildings, Vequipments, and lay out of grounds, primarily, and secondarily giving some attention to organization and courses of study. I also investigated the living arrangements for the students. On this trip I visited eleven different institutions, in the states of Indiana, Illinois, Iowa and Missouri, seven of them being state normal schools.

For the last three weeks I have been at work almost constantly on building plans, the result of which work I appear to present to the Board at this meeting.

During all of this time I have had a considerable amount of

correspondence to attend to, and some of this correspondence has shown a gratifying interest in our school throughout the state and country at large. I have also had the pleasure of talking with not afew school people with reference to our work here, and have been greatly encouraged at the interest shown.

noting briefly what I consider to be the purpose and scope of the institution which we are establishing.

- (1) It should train teachers for both graded and ungraded schools, but special effort should be made to train for rural schools. By making a specialty of this a distinctive character will be given to the work not only as regards our own state but also as regards the country at large, certainly in a very considerable dem.
- study and agriculture, to domestic and manual arts. It should train specialists in these branches, who can go out into the schools of the state and fill the places, that are now waiting to be filled, with competent teachers. This would be another decidedly distinct of our work ive feature in this state, as no school is now thing this work for white women, and teachers of these subjects have to be brought from other teachers.
- ers in service to attend, and helping students with limited means, to complete their courses of study. Such a plan would also use the plant to the very best advantage, and would be another distinctive feature for this school so far as this state is concerned.
- (4) The school should give "training school certificates" after two years work like the normal training departments of the high schools; but it should go farther and at the end of an additional year give the "first grade teachers' certificate", and with the completion of

Harrisonburg, Virginia

ar fourth semo W not to 37 direction to the teachers' certificate".

- (5) It should give education at the lowest possible cost, and should as far as possible enable every worthy person to complete one of its courses of study no matter how limited may be her means.
- (6) It should be planned to eventually accommodate 1,000 students, with boarding accommodations for about 3/4 that number.

CALENDAR: The school should be divided into four "quarters" of twelve weeks each, as for example the following for the year 1909-10:

Oct. 1-Dec. 23; Autumn Quarter. Jan. 3-Mch. 26; Winter Quarter.

Mch. 28-June 17; Spring Quarter. June 20-July 28; First Term, Summer Quarter. July 29-Sept.3; Second Term, Summer Quarter.

The fiscal year of the institution should, if possible, be first from July 1st to June 30 of the following year.

COURSES OF STUBY: While I am not fully prepared to effect a or course, definite course, of study, the following general considerations and tentative schedule is offered for the purpose of setting the matter definitely before us. The fellowing are some of the considerations which should govern the formulation of our courses are:

- (1) We must take graduates from the elementary schools with perhaps no high school training. While this is somewhat deplorable,
 it seems necessary at present, and is the case at most Hate hormals.
 - (2) The students should be at least 16 years old for admission.
- (3) Persons prepared for advanced standing should be allowed to enter the classes for which they are in the judgment of the faculty prepared, each case to be decided on its own merits.
- (4) The work must be adapted to both persons with teaching experience and those without it.

Harrisonburg, Virginia

(5) The work should prepare persons with no teachers' certificate,

(b) teachers with a low grade teachers' certificate for a higher grade

one, and teachers with a first grade certificate for a profession
al certificate.

- (6) Special courses should be offered for persons desiring to prepare themselves for teaching special subjects such as nature study, agriculture, domestic science, household and manual arts.
- (7) The courses must contain sufficient subject-matter, but

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 and the normal, or method, side must always be given prominence, since

 the school is primarily a training school for teachers and

 ordinary school of the academic type.

 (8) The courses must not be too long, and the each year
- should as far as possible be made a complete unit, leading to some sort of certificate.

While altogether tentative, the following is offered as a course of study in some degree meeting the above requirements; the numbers following the subjects indicating the number of fifty-minute periods per week to be given to the particular subject through the quarter (twelve weeks):

Harrisonburg, Virginia

DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION.

1. Pedagogy:

Theory and Practice of Teaching. Principles of Teaching General and Special Method. Psychology (Educational) History of Education

School Management and School Laws in both graded and Observation and Practice Teaching, in both graded schools.

2. English:

Spelling Dictation Grammar Reading Composition Rhetoric English Literature American Literature History of Literature

3. History:

History of Virginia English History History of the United States Ancient, Mediaeval and Modern History Civil Government

4. Mathematics: Arithmetic Algebra Plane Geometry

5. Rural Arts: Nature Study Gardening Elementary Agriculture Floriculture Horticulture Dairying Poultry-raising Bee-keeping

6. Domestic Economy:

Sewing
Dressmaking
Millinery
Cooking
Household Chemistry
Household Hygiene
Housekeeping
Home Nursing
Laundering

7. Manual Arts:

Drawing
Writing
Elementary Handwork (including The
Muse of Mative Materials) in Handierafte.)
Repairing formiture, hander, rope-splicing, t.)
Woodworking

8. Science:

General Geography
Physical Geography
Physiology
Physics
Natural Science - Plants & Animals.

9. Music:

School Songs Piano Music for Schools.

10. Physical Culture:

Gymnastics
Indoor and outdoor games
Hygiene, ac.

necessary to provide one instructor in each of the first five department first one to make a combination of the 6th and 7th, a part of the 7th being given to a part-time teacher or temporarily combined with some other branch. The work of 8th, 9th and 10th departments be cared for, as far as possible, by the instructors in the other departments. In addition to the instructor in pedagogy, a critic teacher should be employed to attend to the observation and practice teaching of the students.

In the selection of instructors the aim should be to secure, in addition to good scholarship, persons who are trained in the most approved normal methods, and persons who have an understanding of the additions that will carround the and the needs of the particular class of students that they will have to teach.

All regular instructors should be required to teach through three quarters each year, and, if called upon to teach during a fourth quarter, they should receive extra compensation for so doing.

On account of the limited funds available for maintenance during the first year it will be necessary to limit very much the amounts of salary offered for instructors in certain branches; but, as funds become available, every effort should be made to offer salaries sufficiently large to induce the best class of instructors to come, with us.

Harrisonburg, Virginia

TRAINING SCHOOLS: Provision should be made for all students and the teaching experience, and all thorage for as possible, to observe the work of skilled teachers in all branches in both graded and ungraded schools, and to do practice teaching therein, under the direction of the skilled teachers and the instructor in pedagogy. It will be best to use existing schools as far as possible for this feature of our work. The graded school of the town should be utilized if possible, and also one or more ungraded schools in the county near the town. This is necessary in order to provide the proper environment and give the best results.

If satisfactory arrangements, cannot be made for the with the local school authorities, it will become necessary to provide a training school on the school grounds, as a normal school cannot train teachers without a training school giving the proper opportunities for practice as observation and practice teaching

ment of protection nature study and agriculture, a portion of the school property should be set aside for the protect a small experimental farm, conducted along the most modern and approved scientific lines, under the direction of the instructor in agriculture. Such a farm would serve to for the observation of the students but also for the citizens of the surrounding country. Provision should be made for a prestical and observational study, as far as may be practicable with women students, arriculture, gardening, horticulture, and floriculture, poultry-raising at bee-culture, and dairying.

Harrisonburg, Virginia

LIVING ARRANGEMENTS: Rooms, dining-hall and laundry facilities must eventually be provided for about 800 students. Dormitory buildings, each accommodating about 50 persons, should be provided for about 500 of this number, and cottages, accommodating about 15 persons each, should be furnished for the remaining 300. A number of advantages are to be obtained by the "cottage system".

From some inquiry made in the town, it seems rather improbable that sufficient boarding accommodations of the right grade can be obtained for our students during the first year of the school, hence it will be necessary to provide dormitory rooms for such students as cannot live at home or with friends and relatives in the town. We should do our best to meet this situation and provide dormitory space for about 50 pr 60 at least, with the hope that suitable accommodations may be found in the town for boarding students in excess of this number.

EXPENSES OF STUDENTS: The necessary expenses of students should be kept as low as possible. Tuition must be free to state students as provided by the act of legislature creating the school. The minimum number under this act is 128. From students not coming within this provision, a tuition fee of \$10 per quarter might be collected, or \$25 for a full session of three quarters.

It is customary in most state normal schools to charge students a "registration fee" at the beginning of each term, varying in amount from \$2 to \$7 or more, or \$5 to \$20 per session of nine months. While it is desirable to eliminate this fee in our school, for some reasons it would seem desirable to require a nominal sum,

for some reasons it would seem desirable to require a nominal sum, say \$1 per quarter from all structurate time of sections of the said for to be not returnable under any conditions of the southern in the section of the section of

Harrisonburg, Virginia

rent them from the school at a price as low as possible to make under this arrangement, which would probably be from \$1 to \$2 per quarter. Certain supplies used by individual students in the laboratories of nature study, domestic and manual arts should be paid for by the students, such laboratory fees probably amount to not more than \$1.50 per quarter.

Board, including furnished room, food, lights, heat, laundry, etc., should if possible be surhished at a cost not exceeding \$3 or \$3.50 per week.

The following is a state student at the school; not including clothing and other strictly personal expenses:

or, a total of \$133 for the ordinary school year (three quarters).

Harrisonburg, Virginia

BUILDINGS: The following general considerations should govern the planning of buildings:

- (1) Plans should be made for the ultimate accommodation of 1,000 students, about 3/4 of these boarding on the school grounds.
- (2) The group system of buildings rather than the large central building system is recommended as lending itself more readily to our conditions of expansion, and also as providing against fire loss.
- (3) With the possible exception of the "main" building, the the buildings composing the group should be limited to the two stories above the ground, and basements should not be included except where found necessary.
- (4) All of the buildings should be heated from one central heating plant, properly located, as a means of protection, economy and convenience.
- (5) The placing of the buildings on the grounds should be planned with care, and the grounds should be carefully laid out from the beginning with reference to the future growth of the school.
- (6) The buildings should be substantial and modern in all respects, but simple and appropriate in design, distinctive in type as far as practicable, and with due regard for economy in construction; and the same type of architecture must in all events be maintained throughout the group.

The following memorande is offered the required space in arranged a complete plant to accommodate the above number of students; and a plan of distribution of this space in the various buildings of the group is also suggested.

Harrisonburg, Virginia

Office of the President.

SPACE REQUIRED IN COMPLETE PLANT FOR 1,000 STUDENTS.

- 10 Class-rooms to seat from 25 to 40 students each.
- 10 Class-rooms to seat from 40 to 60 students, each.
- 1 Chemical Laboratory to accommodate 30 students.
- 1 Physical Laboratory " " " "
- 1 Agricultural " " " " " "
- 1 Biological " " " " "
- 1 Geographical " " " " "
- 1 Music Room to seat from 30 to 60.
- 2 Manual Training Rooms to accommodate from 20 to 30 each.
- 2 Drawing or Art Rooms, to accommodate from 26 to \$0. each.
- 3 Cooking Rooms to accommodate from 20 to 30, each.
- 2 Sewing Rooms to accommodate from 20 to 30, each.
- 2 Literary Society Halls, to seat from 100 to 200 each.
- 2 Teachers! Rest Rooms.
- 1 Students' Rest Room.
- 1 Reception Room.
- 1 General Office.
- 5 or more small Offices.
- 1 Library, with Reading room, stack-room and office.
- 1 Museum, with office, etc.
- 1 Gymnasium, with locker and dressing-rooms, baths, etc.
- 1 Auditorium, to seat 1,500.
- 1 Dining-hall, to seat 300 or more, with kitchen, etc.
- 10 or more Dormitories, to accommodate 500 or more.
- 20 Cottages, to accommodate 300 or more.
- 10 School-rooms for training school classes, 20 to 40 pupils.
- 1 Model Rural School-room, etc.
- 1 Green-house
- Heating plant, power-house, etc.

Harrisonburg, Virginia

SUGGESTED DISTRIBUTION OF SPACE IN BUILDINGS.

Main Building:

Auditorium -Reception room. 2 Literary Society Halls-1 General Office 2 small Offices-12 Recitation rooms. 1 Music Room-2 Teachers' Rest Rooms-1 Students: Rest Room -

Science Hall:

6 Recitation rooms -1 Chemical Laboratory 1 Physical Laboratory 1 Biological Laboratory 1 Geographical Laboratory

1 Agricultural Laboratory.

2 small Offices-2 small Supply Rooms

Industrial Arts Building:

2 Recitation rooms

2 Manual Training rooms-2 Drawing or Art rooms-

3 Cooking rooms. 2 Sewing rooms.

2 small Offices -

2 small Supply rooms.

Library:

Library, main room. - Reading room. -Stack-room. Museum. Small Offices, 2 or more.

Gymnasium:

Main room. . Dressing room, lockers, etc. -Bath rooms. .

Dining Hall:

Main Dining Hall -Kitchen, Pantry, Serving-rooms, etc. -Laundry

Harrisonburg, Virginia

Dormitories: (10 or more) many and and

24 Bed-rooms for two students each. 1 Matron's Room. 1 Parlor.

Bath-rooms, etc. as necessary.

Cottages: (20 or more)

7 or 8 Bed-rooms. Parlor Dining-room Kitchen and Laundry Bath-rooms, etc. as necessary.

Training School: .

7 or 8 Class-rooms 2 Kindergarten rooms. 1 Manual Training and Drawing Room.
1 Cooking and Sewing Room. 1 or 2 small Offices. Recreation and lunch-room, etc. (basement)

Model Rural School:

1 Class-room 1 small Manual Training Room. 1 " Cooking Room, etc. Space for toilets, stove-room, fuel, etc.

Heating and Power House:

Boiler room. Fuel room. Engine and dynamo room. Small workshop, etc.

Greenhouse:

Space as necessary.

Barn, Stable, etc.

Servanty Quarter

Harrisonburg, Virginia

BUILDINGS FOR THE FIRST YEAR: For the work of the first year the following should be considered as eminimum provision:

2 Laboratories, for Agriculture and Science.

1 Cooking-room.

✓ 1 Sewing-room.

1 Manual Training and Drawing Room.

✓ 1 room for temporary use as a Library.

√ 1 small Reception Room.

√ 1 small General Office.

✓ 1 small room for Students' Rest Room and Cloak Room.

1 small room for Lady Zeachers' Rest Room.

24 Students' Bed-rooms, each to accommodate two students, and to contain two clothes closets.

/ 1 Matron's Room.

/ 1 Parlor.

/ 1 Dining-room, to seat 80 or more.

✓ 1 Kitchen, with Cantry, etc.

/ 1 room for Laundry purposes.

/ 1 Storage-room

Boiler, fuel, etc., and necessary heating, ventilating and sanitary appliances.

Harrisonburg, Virginia

SELECTION OF AN ARCHITECT: Acting in accordance with the resolution of the Board at its last meeting, I have consulted an architect of recognized ability, a specialist in school architecture. Before approaching an architect on the subject I conducted a quiet investigation into the merits of the various architects of the state, and consulted with a number of persons from various sections. After mature deliberation I was convinced that Mr. Charles M. Robinson, of Richmond city, the only specialist in school architecture in Virginia, is the proper person to entrust with our plans. But I went farther than this, I investigated Mr. Robinson's record not only in Virginia but in Pennsylvania, where he formerly worked, and I inspected some of his work both in a completed and an uncompleted state, and then decided to approach him with my proposition. On account of the peculiar nature of our problem and the considered an open competitive conditions surrounding the matter, I whise land impracticable to favor a competition of plans. Our time has been and is very limited, if we are to have our buildings ready for occupancy next summer; and the resulution of the Board specified that no least must be attached to the submission of these preliminary plans. My chief reason, however, was the fact that I desired to work with the architect and embody my own personal ideas in the plans submitted to you, and this did not seem seem feasible if we resorted to a competition;

I furnished Mr. Robinson with an outline of what I conceived to be the requirements for a complete plant for 1,000 students, and the needs of the school for the first year. I explained fully the conditions under which he would have to work. In numerous conferences we went over the various details of the matter, and finally, during the past month I have spent some ten or more

Harrisonburg, Virginia

days working in his office, considering every detail carefully. I have found Mr. Robinson ever ready to embody my ideas in his plans, and I have found his office force very competent in rendering them, therefore it is with confidence that I present to you at this meeting the results of our labors. I trust that you will approve them, and that you will engage Mr. Robinson as the architect of the institution, and close at once with him a contract for the plans and supervision of construction of the building or buildings. which you decide to have erected during the coming year. In order to get these buildings for occupancy next summer, and they should be ready not later than August 1, 1909, it will be hecessary to instruct the architect to prepare working plans and specifications for said building, or buildings, with all possible despatch and that said plans and specifications ready for your not later than the oth of the out month, so that you may

BUDGET FOR FIRST YEAR - TO JUNE 30, 1909: The following estimates are submitted for the present year, and I trust it will be such your pleasure to set aside the various amounts for the purposes specified. As I see it, there are four propositions open to us, the difference being in the amount appropriated for buildings.

These four propositions are presented in the following tabulation, and I trust that you will carefully consider each one before making your decision. In this tabulation the \$15,000 appropriated by the State Legislature for "maintenance" is not considered, as all of this, and indeed more, will be needed for maintenance during the first year, that is, from July 1, 1909 to June 30, 1910, as set forth further on in this report.

advertise for bids sibil to be submitted not later than October

th, when the contract should be awarded.

Harrisonburg, Virginia

Balance to be pro-vided,

34,000

5,775

0

14	L		-20-	/ 0	745	
	BUDGET FOR	R FIRST	YEAR	to ful	₫, 1909.	
	***Four propositions:					
		(I)	onbuse (II)	(III)	(IV)	
(Site	18,500	18,500	18,500	18,500	
0	expenses of Board	1,000	1,000 V	1,000	1,000	
	Salary of Pres't	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	
	Travel'g Expenses of Pres't and Assistants,	400	400	400	400	
	Improvements to groundssewers, pipes, walks, drainage, trees,					
	etc.	1,500	1,500	.1,000	2,000	
I	Build two dormito- ries -and- Build Science Hall	36,000				
		26,000	78 700)			
	Build one dormitory -and- Science Hall		18,700 46,2	00)		
	Build two dormito- ries, one for tem- porary use as Science Hall,	36		37,500		
IV	Build Science Hall, but no dormitory,		•		30,000	
	Architect's fees,	3,100	2,310	1,875	1,500	
	Equip two dormito-	5,000				
	Equip one dormitory		3,500	3,500		
	Equip Science Hall	4,000	4,000	4,000	6,000	
	Improvements to Pres't's House	1,000	1,000	500	1,500	
	Available funds,_	99,000	80,910 65,000	70,775 65,000	63,400 65,000	

Harrisonburg, Virginia

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT.

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BUDGET FOR SECOND YEARJuly 1, 1909 to July 1	, 1910.
Expenses of Board of Trustees, one year	\$500
Traveling Expenses of President and Assistants,	300 9 30 10 3 440
Stationery, Postage, Express, Freight, Drayage, Telegraph, Telephone, Office Supplies, etc	. 400
Advertising and Printing	400
Fuel and Lights, including gas for laboratories,	850
Insurance	500 - ?
Training schools, etc.	280
	3,230
Salaries:	
President	2,500
Instructor in Pedagogy	1,500
" Agriculture and Science .	1,500
Three Instructors in academic branches, English, Geography, History and Mathematics,	2,600
Two Instructors in Domestic Arts, Manual Arts, etc.	1,200
Critic Teacher in charge of practice teaching and observation of teaching,	900
Secretary and Business Clerk	480
Librarian	250
Janitor	480
Laborers on grounds and buildings,	360
	11,770
Total,	\$15,000

Harrisonburg, Virginia

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I would respectfully recommend:

- (1) That you consider immediately the matter of buildings, first the general scheme and then the building, or buildings, to be drected during the coming year.
- (2) That you set aside the amounts called for by the budget for the year ending June 30, 1909, for the purposes indicated.
- (3) That you authorize me to seek instructors for our faculty in accordance with the schedule of salaries in the budget for the year July 1, 1909 to June 30, 1910; in order that I may make nominations for the various positions to you at a future meeting.
- (4) That you consider now, or refer to the proper committees, the matter of courses of study, entrance requirements, calendar, fees of students, etc., as mentioned in the above report.

Respectfully submitted,

President.